SHRI VISHNU ENGINEERING COLLEGE FOR WOMEN :: BHIMAVARAM (Autonomous)



**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING** 

# **DC MACHINES LABORATORY**

#### **Course Objective:**

• To obtain the characteristics of DC motors and generators by performing brake tests and load tests respectively.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO 1: Estimate the critical field resistance and critical speed of DC generator

CO 2: Determine the efficiency of a given DC Shunt machine

CO 3: Obtain the performance characteristics of DC generator and evaluate the speed control

characteristics of DC shunt motor.

CO 4: Determine the efficiencies of DC machines.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

## Any Ten of the experiments from the following are to be conducted.

| S.No. | Title of the Experiment   |  |  |  |
|-------|---|--|--|--|
| 1     | Magnetization Characteristics of DC Shunt Generator. Determination of critical field resistance and critical speed. |  |  |  |
| 2     | Load Test on DC Shunt Generator. Determination of Characteristics.  |  |  |  |
| 3     | Load Test on DC Series Generator. Determination of Characteristics  |  |  |  |
| 4     | Load Test on DC Compound Generator. Determination of Characteristics  |  |  |  |
| 5     | Hopkinson's Test on DC Shunts Machines. Predetermination of efficiency  |  |  |  |
| 6     | Field's test on DC Series Machines. Determination of efficiency   |  |  |  |
| 7     | Swinburne's Test and Predetermination of efficiencies as Generator and<br>Motor                                     |  |  |  |
| 8     | Brake Test on DC compound motor. Determination of performance curves  |  |  |  |
| 9     | Brake Test on DC shunt motor. Determination of Performance curves   |  |  |  |
| 10    | Separation of losses in DC shunt motor  |  |  |  |

| Additional Experiments |   |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 11                     | Speed Control of DC shunt Motor by Field and Armature control |  |  |  |
| 12                     | Internal & External Characteristics of a DC Shunt Generator   |  |  |  |

# List of Equipment with cost

| S.NO. | NAME OF THE EQUIPMENT  | QUANTITY | COST        |
|-------|--|----------|-------------|
| 1     | DC Shunt Motor coupled Shunt Generator with base plate. Motor:<br>220V, 5HP, 19A, 1500 RPM. Generator:220V,3KW,13.5A,1500<br>RPM, Field regulator for motor, Field regulator for generator, 3 point<br>Starter   | 2        | 50,679.00   |
| 2     | DC Compound Motor coupled DC Compound Generator with base<br>plate. Motor: 220V, 9A,1500 RPM, Generator: 220V, 9KW,<br>1500RPM, Field regulator for motor, Field regulator for generator, 4<br>point Starter   | 1        | 37,530.00   |
| 3     | DC Compound Motor coupled DC Series Generator with base plate,<br>Motor: 220V, 9A, 1500 RPM, Generator:220V, 2KW, 1500RPM,<br>Field regulator for motor, Field regulator for generator, 4 point Starter  | 1        | 38,197.00   |
| 4     | DC Series Motor coupled DC Series Generator with base plate, Motor: 220V,9A,1500RPM, Field regulator for motor, Field regulator for generator,2 point Starter  | 1        | 40,750.00   |
| 5     | DC Shunt Motor coupled Shunt Generator with base<br>plate,Motor:220V,1500RPM, Generator:220V,2KW,1500RPM,<br>Field regulator for motor, Field regulator for generator, 3 point<br>Starter  | 1        | 38,840.00   |
| 6     | DC Shunt Motor 3HP, 220V, 1500RPM with brake drum arrangement, Field regulator, 3-point Starter  | 3        | 1,47,453.00 |
| 7     | DC Compound Motor 3 HP,220 V,1500 RPM with brake drum arrangement, Field regulator, 4-point Starter  | 1        | 24,653.00   |
| 8     | DC Series Motor 3 HP, 220 V, 12 A, 1500 RPM with brake drum arrangement, Field regulator, 2-point Starter  | 1        | 26,800.00   |
| 9     | DC shunt Motor-Shunt Generator panel board with indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V) 3 pole MCB, fuses (15A) 3-No. Rectifier from 3 phase, Variable RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter (0-2A MC), (0-20A MC)   | 2        | 52,000.00   |
| 10    | DC Compound Motor-Compound Generator panel board with<br>Indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V), 3 pole MCB. Fuses (15A) 3-No.,<br>Rectifier from 3-phase, Variable RPM meter (0-2000) RPM.<br>Ammeter (0-20A) MC, (0-2A) MC  | 1        | 25,500.00   |
| 11    | DC Compound Motor-Series Generator panel board with<br>Indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V) 3 pole MCB, Fuses (15A) 3-No.<br>Rectifier from 3 phase, Variable RPM meter (0-2000) RPM.<br>Ammeter (0-20A) MC, Voltmeter (0-300V) MC, Field rheostat<br>for motor 200Ω/2A | 1        | 25,500.00   |
| 12    | DC Series Motor-Series Generator panel board with indicating<br>lamps(2.6W,250V) 3 poles MCB, Fuses(15A) 3-No., Rectifier<br>from 3-phase, Variable RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter<br>(0-20A) MC, Voltmeter (0-300V) MC, Field rheostat for motor<br>200Ω/2A    | 1        | 30,000.00   |

| TPST   | 3<br><b>Total</b>  | 3,111.00<br><b>RS.7,27,248.00</b>   |
|--|--|---|
|  |  |   |
| TPDT   | 5  | 6,545.00  |
| SPDT   | 5  | 2,165.00  |
| DPDT   | 10   | 8,710.00  |
| SPST   | 10   | 3,400.00  |
| Knife switches:  |  |   |
| DC voltmeter (0-75/150/300/600V) (MC)  | 23   | 23,805.00   |
| DC voltmeter (0-75/150V)   | 12   | 12,600.00   |
| DC voltmeter (0-50V)   | 10   | 10,800.00   |
| DC voltmeter (0-300V)  | 6  | 6,210.00  |
| Ammeter (MC) (0-100A), (MI) (0-100A), Voltmeter (MI) (0-500V) (MI)(0-300V). Frequency meter (45-55) Hz, selector switch-2-No. S.F.U-2-No., 3 pole MCB 15-No., 2-Poles MCB 15-No. | 1  | 14,000.00   |
| 20 No. RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter(0-20A) MC, (0-2A) MC,<br>Voltmeter (0-300V)MC<br>DC Machines Lab control panel with indicating lamps 4 No.,                               |  | 14,000.00   |
| DC Compound Motor panel board with 4 point starter and Field regulator, indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V) 2-Poles MCB, Fuses (15A)   |  |   |
| (2.6W, 250V), 2 pole MCB, Fuses (15A) 3-No., RPM meter (0-2000)RPM, Ammeter (0-20A)MC, (0-2A)MC, Voltmeter (0-300V)MC, (0-30V)MC   | 1  | 26,000.00   |
| Ammeter(0-20A)MC, (0-2A)MC, Voltmeter(0-300V)MC, (0-30V)MC   | 2  | 28,000.00   |
| DC Shunt Motor panel board, 3-point starter, indicating lamps (2.6W,   |  |   |
| phase, Variable RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter (0-20A) MC, Voltmeter (0-300V) MC, field rheostat for motor $200\Omega/2A$   | 1  |   |
| (2.6W, 250V) 3 poles MCB, Fuses(15A) 3-No., Rectifier from 3-  |  | 30,000.00   |
|  | phase, Variable RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter (0-20A) MC,<br>Voltmeter (0-300V) MC, field rheostat for motor 200Ω/2A<br>DC Shunt Motor panel board, 3-point starter, indicating lamps (2.6W,<br>250V), 2-Pole MCB, Fuses (15A) 3-No., RPM meter (0-2000)RPM,<br>Ammeter(0-20A)MC, (0-2A)MC, Voltmeter(0-300V)MC, (0-<br>30V)MC<br>DC Shunt Motor panel board with 3-point starter, Indicating lamps<br>(2.6W, 250V), 2 pole MCB, Fuses (15A) 3-No., RPM meter (0-<br>2000)RPM, Ammeter (0-20A)MC, (0-2A)MC, Voltmeter (0-<br>300V)MC, (0-30V)MC<br>DC Compound Motor panel board with 4 point starter and Field<br>regulator, indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V) 2-Poles MCB, Fuses (15A)<br>20 No. RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter(0-20A) MC, (0-2A) MC,<br>Voltmeter (0-300V)MC<br>DC Machines Lab control panel with indicating lamps 4 No.,<br>Ammeter (MC) (0-100A), (MI) (0-100A), Voltmeter (MI) (0-500V)<br>(MI)(0-300V). Frequency meter (45-55) Hz, selector switch-2-No.<br>S.F.U-2-No., 3 pole MCB 15-No., 2-Poles MCB 15-No.<br>DC voltmeter (0-300V)<br>DC voltmeter (0-75/150V)<br>DC voltmeter (0-75/150V)<br>DC voltmeter (0-75/150V)<br>DC voltmeter (0-75/150V)<br>DC voltmeter (0-75/150/300/600V) (MC)<br><b>Knife switches:</b><br>SPST<br>DPDT<br>SPDT | $\begin{array}{c c} (2.6W, 250V) 3 \mbox{poles MCB, Fuses} (15A) 3-No., Rectifier from 3-phase, Variable RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter (0-20A) MC, Voltmeter (0-300V) MC, field rheostat for motor 200\Omega/2A DC Shunt Motor panel board, 3-point starter, indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V), 2-Pole MCB, Fuses (15A) 3-No., RPM meter (0-2000)RPM, Ammeter (0-20A)MC, (0-2A)MC, Voltmeter (0-300V)MC, (0-30V)MC DC Shunt Motor panel board with 3-point starter, Indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V), 2 pole MCB, Fuses (15A) 3-No., RPM meter (0-2000)RPM, Ammeter (0-20A)MC, (0-2A)MC, Voltmeter (0-300V)MC DC Shunt Motor panel board with 3-point starter, Indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V), 2 pole MCB, Fuses (15A) 3-No., RPM meter (0-2000)RPM, Ammeter (0-20A)MC, (0-2A)MC, Voltmeter (0-300V)MC DC Compound Motor panel board with 4 point starter and Field regulator, indicating lamps (2.6W, 250V) 2-Poles MCB, Fuses (15A) 20 No. RPM meter (0-2000) RPM, Ammeter(0-20A) MC, (0-2A) MC, Voltmeter (0-300V)MC DC Machines Lab control panel with indicating lamps 4 No., Ammeter (0-200V) KC GDC voltmeter (0-300V) (MI) (0-100A), Voltmeter (MI) (0-500V) (MI) (0-300V). Frequency meter (45-55) Hz, selector switch-2-No. S.F.U-2-No., 3 pole MCB 15-No., 2-Poles MCB 15-No. DC voltmeter (0-300V) (MC) 6 DC voltmeter (0-50V) 10 DD C voltmeter (0-75/150/300/600V) (MC) 23 Knife switches: SPST 100 DPDT 55 DC ST 100 SPDT 55 DC ST 100 SPD ST 100 SPD ST 100 $ |